全民英檢秘笈

瀛苑副刊

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一、題目(綜合文法練習:請將以下譯為英文。劃線部分為主要子句,需要黏在一起)

1. 那隻叫了一整天的狗聲音都啞了。

提示:

- (1)在一段時間之內+不停地做一件事:完成進行式(have been+V-ing)
- (2)叫了一整天在形容狗,所以這個形容詞子句必須緊黏在狗這個字之後,而一個子句或片語若要插在主要子句之內,必須前後都用逗點。
- 2. 我找不到去年在日本買的那雙鞋。(提示:鞋子是去年被買,而且鞋有兩隻,所以是多數過去被動式(were+p. p.)
- 3. 你那個愛跳舞的妹妹呢?
- 4. 你怎能背叛一個和你同甘共苦的人呢? (提示:和你同甘共苦表示在一段時間之內做了某事,是現在完成式 (have+p. p.)
- 5. 我永遠不會忘記你給我的勸告。
- 6. 我一收到你的信,就趕過來了。(提示:使用片語as soon as)
- 7. 約翰和瑪莉一直期望能生個既漂亮又聰明又很會運動的女兒。(提示:使用片語good at 表示擅長)
- 8. 許多東方人都認為一個強勢的女人必須承擔事業和家庭的壓力,這是很了不起的。 (提示:因為必須承擔事業和家庭的壓力是形容詞子句,形容女人,所以必須緊接著 女人這個字。因此,這一句的主要子句不得不被切開,方法則是在這個形容詞子句前

後用逗點)

- 9. 你所說的一切,包括你的理想和人生觀,都深深吸引我。
- 提示:
- (1)人生觀是the philosophy of life
- (2)形容詞片語前後要加逗點,才能插入主要子句之中
- 10. 你怎能愛一個不愛你父母的人呢?
- 11. 我永遠忘不了你站在台上的那一刻。(提示:你站在台上是過去進行式(were+V-ing)
- 12. 他的聲音充滿了感情和力量,成功地傳遞了他的理念。 (提示:使用插入語)
- 13. 你最好離開這個恩將仇報的小人。

提示:

- (1) 恩將仇報是" bite the hand that once fed you"
- (2)小人: villain
- 14. 你為什麼把已經過期三天的牛奶賣給我?

提示:

- (1)過期是expire
- (2)買牛奶是過去式,已過期三天則是在買牛奶之前就已過期,所以這三天是從過去到過去,需使用過去完成式(had+p.p.)
- 15. 我目前仍然保有你在1975到1990之間所寄給我的信。(提示:1975-1990是從過去到過去,使用過去完成式(had+p.p.)

二、答案

- 1. The dog, which has been barking for the whole day, has lost its voice.
- 2. I can't find the shoes which were bought in Japan last year.

- 3. Where is your sister who loves to dance?
- 4. How could you betray someone who has shared the laughter and tears with you?
- 5. I'll never forget the advice you gave me.
- 6. I came here as soon as I got your letter.
- 7. Mary and John is looking forward to having a daughter who is beautiful, smart and good at sports.
- 8. Many orientals believe a tough woman, who assumes pressures from the career and the family, is admirable.
- 9. All that you' ve said, including your goal and the philosophy of life, deeply attracts me.
- 10. How can you marry someone who doesn't love your parents?
- 11. I'll never forget when you were standing on the stage.
- 12. His voice, which was full of emotions and strength, successfully conveyed his ideas.
- 13. You'd better leave the villain who bit the hand that once fed him.
- 14. Why did you sell me the milk which had expired for three days?
- 15. I still keep the letters you had written me from 1975 to 1990.