全民英檢秘笈

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- 一、假設語氣複習
- 1. 假設語氣只能用於「全無可能」的情況

之下。

2. 假設語氣的文法變化如下:

動詞往過去退一步 (假設現在的狀況,用過去式)

(假設過去的狀況,用過去完成式had+P.P.)

(未來難以絕對預料,不能用正統的假設語氣,所以用Should放在動詞前面,表示「居然……」的口氣)

二、運用練習:

現在假設

如果我有時間,我就會去。

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have改為had will改為would

If I had time, I would go. (但是我現在沒有時間,所以用假設)

過去假設

我昨天如果有時間,就會去了。

1

had 改為 had had Would go 改為would have gone

If I had had time yesterday, I would have gone.

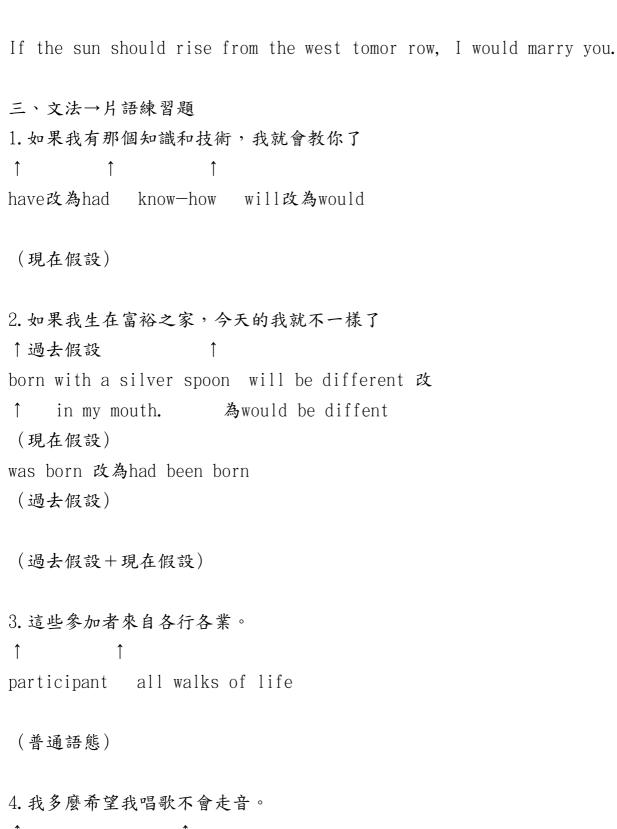
(但是我昨天沒有時間,所以用假設)

未來假設

明天如果太陽從西邊出來,我就嫁給你。

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rise改為should rise will改為would(也是往過去式進一步)



4. 我多麼希望我唱歌不會走音。

↑

How I wish can carry a tune

↑

can改為could

(現在假設)

5. 我希望我昨天沒笑場!

1

keep a straight face

↑

本來過去式是kept因為是假設語氣,所以改為had kept.

(但是忍不住,還是笑場了,很尷尬)

四、答案

- 1. If I had the know-how, I would teach you.
- 2. If I had been born with a silver spoon in my mouth, I would be different today.
- 3. Those participants come from all walks of life.
- 4. How I wish I could carry a tune.
- 5. I wish I had kept a straight face yesterday.