

## 全民英檢秘笈

全民英檢

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### 一、假設語氣複習

1. 假設語氣只能用於「全無可能」的情況之下。

2. 假設語氣的文法變化如下：

動詞往過去退一步 (假設現在的狀況，用過去式)

(假設過去的狀況，用過去完成式had+P. P.)

(未來難以絕對預料，不能用正統的假設語氣，所以用Should放在動詞前面，表示「居然……」的口氣)

### 二、運用練習：

現在假設

如果我有時間，我就會去。

↑                    ↑

have改為had    will改為would

If I had time, I would go. (但是我現在沒有時間，所以用假設)

過去假設

我昨天如果有時間，就會去了。

↑                    ↑

had 改為 had had    Would go 改為would have gone

If I had had time yesterday, I would have gone.

(但是我昨天沒有時間，所以用假設)

未來假設

明天如果太陽從西邊出來，我就嫁給你。

↑                    ↑

rise改為should rise    will改為would(也是往過去式進一步)

If the sun should rise from the west tomorrow, I would marry you.

### 三、文法→片語練習題

1. 如果我有那個知識和技術，我就會教你了

↑            ↑            ↑

have改為had    know-how    will改為would

(現在假設)

2. 如果我生在富裕之家，今天的我就不一樣了

↑ 過去假設                    ↑

born with a silver spoon will be different 改

↑ in my mouth.            為would be different

(現在假設)

was born 改為had been born

(過去假設)

(過去假設+現在假設)

3. 這些參加者來自各行各業。

↑            ↑

participant    all walks of life

(普通語態)

4. 我多麼希望我唱歌不會走音。

↑                                    ↑

How I wish            can carry a tune

↑

can改為could

(現在假設)

5. 我希望我昨天沒笑場！

↑

keep a straight face

↑

本來過去式是kept因為是假設語氣，所以改為had kept.

(但是忍不住，還是笑場了，很尷尬)

#### 四、答案

1. If I had the know-how, I would teach you.

2. If I had been born with a silver spoon in my mouth, I would be different today.

3. Those participants come from all walks of life.

4. How I wish I could carry a tune.

5. I wish I had kept a straight face yesterday.