全民英檢秘笈

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"Must"是兩面人

"Must"有兩個意思,一個是「必須」,一個是「一定」,它們的過去式經常被錯用。其實,只要學習得法,兩者一點也不難區分。

1. must(必須)=have to

過去式:

I had to go.

2. must(一定)本身並沒有過去式,它的過去式只要在must後面「借」用現在完成式即可。

※記憶口訣:「一定」要「借」

現在式:

You must be angry. 你一定生氣了。

過去式:

You must have been angry yesterday. 你昨天一定是生氣了。

現在完成式

題目:

- 1. 我一定是醉了。
- I drunk.
- 2. 我昨晚一定是醉了。
- I drunk last night.
- 3. 他必須去。

He go.

4. 他昨天必須去。

She go yesterday.

5. 她一定是生病了。

She sick.

6. 她昨天一定是生病了。

She sick yesterday.

7. 我昨天必須問他那個問題。

I ask him that question yesterday.

8. 你再不走,我就必須叫警衛了。

I call the security if you don't leave.

9. 他一定已經那麼做了!

He it!

10. 誰說你必須離開的。

Who said you

go.

11. 我當時一定是糊塗了!(糊塗:lose my mind)

I

12. 你一定弄錯了。

You wrong.

13. 你當時一定弄錯了。

You wrong

14. 她必須嫁給他。

She him.

15. 她一定已經嫁給他。

She him.

答案:

- 1. must be (現在式)
- 2. must have been (過去式)
- 3. has to (現在式)
- 4. had to (過去式)
- 5. must be (現在式)
- 6. must have been (過去式)
- 7. had to (過去式)
- 8. will have to (未來式)
- 9. must have already done (過去式)
- 10. had to (過去式)
- 11. must have lost my mind (過去式)

- 12. must be (現在式)
- 13. must have been (過去式)
- 14. must marry (現在式)
- 15. must have married (過去式)