全民英檢秘笈

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- 一、前兩期介紹分詞構句的「主動」和「被動」,本期要介紹分詞構句的「完成式」 ,請比較以下例句:
- (一) 一般的分詞構句:

Hearing his name called, he stood up.

他聽到名字被叫,就立刻起來。

- (二)「完成式」在分詞構句中:
- 1. Having heard his name called three times, he finally stood up. 他三次聽到 名字被叫,終於站起來了。
- 2. Not having seen his family for three years, he is homesick. 三年沒見到家人,他很想家。
- 二、請填入英文,訂正後大聲唸3遍
- 1. 受教於他一年,這些學生現在都有憐憫之心。

by him for one year, three students have a heart.

2. 我們一直都相信寬恕與憐憫是靈魂最好的化妝師,所以我們都不需要太多的化妝品

always that forgiveness and mercy are the best for our soul, we don't really need .

3. 我們已在淡水住了10年,很喜歡這裡。

in Tamsui 10 years, we love here.

4. 看到這個景象,我的心雀躍不已!

問:這一題可用分詞構句嗎?

5. 聽到他這麼說,我哭了。

問:這一句可用「分詞構句」嗎?

三、答案

- 1. Having been taught merciful
- 2. Having believed beautician cosmetics
- 3. Having lived for

- 4. 不能用分詞,因為「分詞構句」,必為「同主詞」,這一句中,「我」看到景象,「我的心」雀躍,此為不同的主詞。
- 5. 可用分詞構句,因為「我」聽到,「我」哭了,主詞都是「我」。Hearing him say that, I cried.