

郭岱宗 (英文系副教授)

全民英檢秘笈

### 一、重要文法

本週我們繼續示範用同一個字在不同文法中的改變。

使役動詞：「使」人替代我們服勞役

有主動和被動兩種：

1. 主動：have+發出動作者+原式

2. 被動：have+接受動作者+p. p.

1. 以inform為例：

(1) I will have someone inform you.

使人「通知」你

(2) I will have you informed.

使你「被通知」

2. 以wash為例：

(1) I had my brother wash my car today.

叫我弟弟「洗」

(2) I had my car washed.

使我車「被洗」

3. 以lecture為例：

(1) I will have you lectured.

讓你被「教訓」

(2) I will have you dad lecture you.

找爸爸「教訓」你

### 二、請填入正確文法，訂正後讀三遍

1. 誰染了我的頭髮？

Who \_\_\_\_\_ my hair?

2. 我都找張小姐幫我染髮。

I always \_\_\_\_\_ Miss Chang \_\_\_\_\_ my hair.

3. 今天我找李先生幫我染髮。

I \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Lee \_\_\_\_\_ my hair today. 或

I \_\_\_\_\_ my hair \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Lee today.

4. 我會叫人把你的車洗好。

I will \_\_\_\_\_ your car \_\_\_\_\_ . 或

I will \_\_\_\_\_ someone \_\_\_\_\_ your car.

5. 我會再找人來油漆房子。

I will \_\_\_\_\_ the apartment \_\_\_\_\_ again. 或

I will \_\_\_\_\_ someone \_\_\_\_\_ the apartment again.

### 三、答案

1. tintured (簡單式)

2. have tincture (張小姐發出動作：用原式)

3. had tincture (李先生發出動作：用原式) had tintured (頭髮「被染」  
：用p. p.)

4. have washed (車「被洗」：用p. p.) have wash (someone發出動作：用原式  
)

5. have painted have paint