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**【多益大勝利】文／李金安（英文系講師）**

**趨勢巨流河**

試試您能答對幾題？
  
1. A 2% rate of inflation \_\_\_\_\_for the next 2 years.
  
(A) is expected (B) is expecting (C) will expect (D) has expected
  
2. Not a single watch is allowed to pass over the shop counter unless it \_\_\_\_\_personally by the representatives.
  
(A) will inspect (B) will be inspected (C) has been inspecting (D) has been inspected
  
3. You won’t be able to move forward if you don’t know \_\_\_\_\_ the clients can afford.
  
(A) which (B) who (C) whom (D) what
  
4. Choosing \_\_\_\_\_ to retire is an important and personal decision. No matter the age you retire, contact Social Security in advance to learn your choices.
  
(A) when (B) who (C) where (D) how
  
5. The movie is a story about a boy and a dog \_\_\_\_\_ are true friends.
  
(A) that (B) who (C) which (D) as
  
【答案及解析】
  
1. ANS：A
  
NOTE：主詞a 2% rate of inflation沒有生命，是「被預期」，要用被動語態。
  
inflation通貨膨脹。
  
2. ANS：D
  
NOTE: 現在完成式的被動語態。手錶是被檢查，已經被檢查完後，才能上櫃。
  
3. ANS：D
  
NOTE：what the clients can afford為名詞子句（疑問詞+主詞+動詞），後半句為「如果你不知道顧客買得起的物品是什麼」。
  
4. ANS：A
  
NOTE：名詞片語(疑問詞+to+動詞) when to retire符合下一句「無論幾歲退休」的語意。片語in advance事先。
  
5. ANS：A
  
NOTE：關係代名詞的先行詞是人跟動物的時，就只能用that。That are true friends為形容詞子句，修飾前面的a boy and a dog。
  
（責任編輯／郭萱之）