淡江時報 第 1114 期

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試試您能答對幾題？
  
1. Photographic images will be accepted but will not be \_\_\_\_\_ a replacement to X-rays.
  
　(A) considering (B) considered (C) allowing
  
(D) allowed
  
2. Over the last five years, construction costs \_\_\_\_\_ up across the entire country.
  
　(A) ticked (B) were ticked (C) have been ticking (D) had been ticked
  
3. The manager is replacing Mr. Harper, who \_\_\_\_\_ last week, and will focus on gaining market share across the regions in the coming months.
  
　(A) retired (B) was retiring (C) retires (D) had retired
  
4. By the time the cancer was detected it \_\_\_\_\_ to Noah’s spine.
  
　(A) has spread (B) was spreading (C) was spread (D) had spread
  
5. Starting next week, First Baptist Church \_\_\_\_\_ free lunch for kids & teens up to 18 years old.
  
　(A) will have provided (B) will be providing
  
(C) is providing (D) has provided
  
  
【答案及解析】
  
1.【答案】(B)，主動句型：主詞 + consider + 受詞 + 受詞補語。被動句型：原受詞 + be considered + 原受詞補語。人 be allowed to + 原V。
  
2. 【答案】(C)，over the last five years 是指「過去這五年以來」是維持一段時間的概念，所以搭配現在完成(進行)式。
  
3. 【答案】(A)，last week是時間線索，上週退休，所以要用過去式。
  
4. 【答案】(D)，by the time (等到~的時候)搭配完成式，the cancer was detected是過去式，所以空格要填過去完成式。
  
5. 【答案】(B)，starting next week 表示未來的具體日程，在未來特定的時間，已經決定好的具體計畫，要使用未來進行式。