全民英檢秘笈

瀛苑副刊

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一、題目(只需說出劃線部份的時態即可)

昨天,我(1)看到了黛西,她(2)是我台中的鄰居,我們已經(3)認識快20年了。我(4)記得她曾經(5)說過,我們永遠都(6)不要分開,但是我在小學(7)畢業之後,就(8)搬到台北,從此我們就大約一個月(9)見一次面。當然,我們也常(10)打電話。

我昨天(11)看到她時,她(12)好像瘦了,就(13)問她為什麼(14)變的這麼瘦。她(15)解釋她已經(16)患病兩個禮拜了:她(17)得了流行性感冒。難怪她的聲音(18)聽起來很沙啞。

其實,如果今早(19)我不注意的話,我現在也可能(20)躺在床上了。如果我早一些(21)碰到她的話,就會(22)提醒她要小心點。

二、答案

- 1. 簡單過去式: saw (純粹過去的一個動作)
- 2. 簡單過去式: was (純粹過去的一個動作)
- 3. 現在完成式: have known (從以前到現在)
- 4. 簡單現在式:remember (描述現在的一個單純狀況)
- 5. 簡單過去式: said (純粹過去的一個動作)
- 6. 過去簡單式:把will改成would (假設語氣永遠把動詞往以前的時態退一步)
- 7. 過去簡單式:graduated (描述過去的一個動作)
- 8. 過去簡單式:moved (描述過去的一個動作)
- 9. 現在完成式:have seen (從搬家到現在)
- 10. 現在簡單式: call (一個描述現況的單純的動作)
- 11. 過去簡單式: saw (描述一個單純的過去的動作)
- 12. 過去簡單式: seemed (描述一個單純的過去的動作)
- 13. 過去簡單式: asked (描述一個單純的過去的動作)
- 14. 過去簡單式:became (描述一個單純的過去的動作)
- 15. 過去簡單式: explained (描述一個單純的過去的動作)

- 16. 過去完成式:had been (從兩個禮拜前到昨天)
- 17. 過去簡單式:got (描述昨天的一個現況)
- 18. 過去簡單式: sounded (描述昨天的一個現況)
- 19. 過去假設語氣(如果···的部分一定用過去完成): hadn't paid attention (假設今早之事)
- 20. 現在假設語氣: will be lying改成would be lying (假設現在之事, 因為現在並未躺在床上)
- 21. 過去假設語氣(如果···的部分一定用過去完成式): had met (假設過去,因為事實上他在生病之前,我沒碰到她)
- 22. 過去假設 (如果… (過去完成) 就會would have P.P.) : would have reminded.

三、請將第一大題題目翻譯出來,先筆譯,再口譯

I saw Daisy yesterday, who was a neighbor of mine back in Taichung, and whom I have known for nearly 20 years. I remember she said once that we would always be together, but I moved to Taipei after I graduated from the el—ementary school. We have seen each other about once a month. Of course, we often call each other, too.

She seemed to have lost weight yesterday when I saw her. I asked why she became so thin, and she explained that she had been sick for two weeks—she got the flu. No wonder her voice sounded hoarse.

As a matter of fact, I would be lying in bed if I hadn't paid attention this morning. I would have reminded her if I had met her earlier.